## **EXHIBIT 3**

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1	FOR THE NORTH	TATES BANKRUPTCY COURT ERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS AS DIVISION
2	In Re:	) Case No. 18-33513-sgj-11
3	ROCKIES REGION 2006 LIMITED	) ) Dallas, Texas
4	PARTNERSHIP and ROCKIES REGION 2007 LIMITED	) May 17, 2019 ) 9:30 a.m.
6	PARTNERSHIP,	) ) DEBTORS' EMERGENCY MOTION TO
7	Debtors.	) EXCLUDE EXPERT REPORT AND ) TESTIMONY [149]
8		)
o 9	BEFORE THE HONORAL	PT OF PROCEEDINGS BLE STACEY G.C. JERNIGAN, S BANKRUPTCY JUDGE.
10	APPEARANCES:	
11	For the Debtor:	Lydia Rogers Webb
12		Jason S. Brookner GRAY, REED & MCGRAW, LLP
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	2	
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25	Proceedings recorded by digital sound recording; transcript produced by transcription service.	

1	DALLAS, TEXAS - MAY 17, 2019 - 9:59 A.M.
2	THE COURT: We will now circle back to Rockies
3	Region. Let's get lawyer appearances at the front of the
4	courtroom, please.
5	MS. WEBB: Good morning, Your Honor. Lydia Webb and
6	Jason Brookner of Gray, Reed & McGraw on behalf of the
7	Debtors. Also on the phone today is our colleague, Mr. Jim
8	Ormiston.
9	THE COURT: All right. Thank you.
10	MR. MORFEY: Good morning, Your Honor. Mike Morfey
11	with Hunton Andrews Kurth for PDC Energy.
12	THE COURT: Good morning.
13	MR. MORFEY: It's M-O-R-F-E-Y, if you were wondering.
14	And I have Robin Russell on the line with my firm as well,
15	also for PDC.
16	THE COURT: Okay. And let me just ask. Ms. Russell,
17	are you there? Can you hear us?
18	MS. RUSSELL: Yes, Your Honor. I can hear you very
19	well, and thank you for allowing me to attend telephonically
20	this morning.
21	THE COURT: Okay. You are welcome. And I should
22	ask: Mr. Ormiston, are you there and can you hear us?
23	MR. ORMISTON: Yes, Your Honor. And likewise, thank
24	you for allowing me to appear by phone.
25	THE COURT: All right. Other appearances?

1	MR. WEISBART: Good morning, Your Honor. Mark
2	Weisbart with my law office, and also here, Tom Foley and
3	Aaron Arndt of the Foley Bezek firm, here on behalf of Robert
4	Dufresne, Michael Gaffey, Ronald Glickman, Jeffrey Schulein,
5	William McDonald, in their individual capacity and their
6	capacities as trustees and representing themselves as well as
7	a putative class of claims which constitute all of the limited
8	partners of these partnerships.
9	THE COURT: Okay. Thank you and welcome to you all.
10	MR. WEISBART: Thank you.
11	THE COURT: Okay.
12	MR. FOLEY: Good morning, Your Honor. Mr. Foley.
13	Thank you for allowing me the privilege of appearing here.
14	THE COURT: Okay. Certainly. All right. Well,
15	we're here on a Debtors' motion to exclude evidence. I guess
16	I'm first going to ask for confirmation. Am I correct in
17	thinking this is all about the Edwin Moritz expert report and
18	testimony? It's narrowed down to that, correct?
19	MS. WEBB: Yes, Your Honor.
20	THE COURT: Okay. How did you want to proceed?
21	MR. WEISBART: May I comment on that, Your Honor?
22	THE COURT: Okay.
23	MR. WEISBART: That is correct, but in the interests
24	of full disclosure, we want to advise the Court that another
25	issue has come up which will likely involve Mr. Scheig

revising his report. Obviously, it's not here today. And 1 2 that report would entail the issue of whether or not plugging 3 and abandonment costs constitute intangible drilling costs. 4 This has come up in connection with deposition testimony over 5 the past week of two individuals, Karen Nicolaou and Darwin 6 Stump. 7 So, obviously, if the report is revised, we will provide 8 that to opposing counsel. And that is an issue that we would 9 intend to address at trial. Or if they want to file another 10 motion and if the Court sets it for hearing, we'd have to have 11 it heard. But it's not something that was front and center at 12 the time the motions were filed, Your Honor. 13 THE COURT: All right. So I guess you're previewing 14 15 MR. WEISBART: I just wanted to --16 THE COURT: -- this for us all, but we're not going 17 to address anything on it today? 18 MR. WEISBART: That is correct, Your Honor. 19 THE COURT: Okay. All right. Ms. Webb, I quess I 20 have a question about scheduling before you launch into your 21 presentation. 22 Obviously, this Edwin Moritz testimony and report pertain 23 to the motion to dismiss. And what I was going to look up and 24 got sidetracked before I came in here was sequence. We have a 25 hearing on a motion to dismiss when, and then I know

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1	confirmation, by agreement, has been sort of abated for a few
2	months because of this motion. But what is the sequence? Was
3	there an agreement that the motion to dismiss will go first,
4	and then if the Debtor lives through that, then it would roll
5	to confirmation? Or is the scheduling contemplated to all be
6	a combined hearing, or what was it?
7	MS. WEBB: Happy to provide a clarification, Your
8	Honor.
9	THE COURT: Okay.
10	MS. WEBB: Yes. Presently set for June 20th and 21st
11	is the LP Plaintiffs' motion to dismiss these Chapter 11
12	cases,
13	THE COURT: Okay.
14	MS. WEBB: as well as the Debtors' application to
15	retain Ms. Nicolaou as responsible party.
16	THE COURT: Okay.
17	MS. WEBB: Those are the two matters that the parties
18	have agreed to litigate first,
19	THE COURT: Okay.
20	MS. WEBB: before we then move to the myriad of
21	other motions that are pending and abated in this case.
22	THE COURT: Uh-huh.
23	MS. WEBB: I believe, per the agreed scheduling order
24	that we entered a few months ago, we set a subsequent status
25	conference I believe in mid-July.

Case 18-33513-sgj11 Doc 179-3 Filed 05/28/19 Entered 05/28/19 18:25:42 Page 8 of 32 7 1 THE COURT: Okay. 2 MS. WEBB: And at that time, we agreed to take up the 3 scheduling --4 THE COURT: Okay. 5 MS. WEBB: -- of those other matters, including the 6 plan and disclosure statement, which, again, we anticipate 7 would need further amendment anyway --8 THE COURT: Okay. 9 MS. WEBB: -- at this point. 10 THE COURT: All right. Thank you. I just couldn't 11 remember the sequence of all that. All right. You may 12 proceed. 13 MS. WEBB: Well, good morning, Your Honor, and thank 14 you for hearing us on an expedited basis. 15 We're here today on one discrete issue, on Mr. Moritz's 16 expert opinions and his report on alleged damages relevant to 17 the retention of Ms. Nicolaou and whether these cases were 18 filed in bad faith. We believe that they are not and that the 19 Moritz report and related testimony should be excluded from 20 the hearing on the motion to dismiss and Ms. Nicolaou's 21 retention. 22 The Court is no doubt familiar with the standard for 23 admissibility of experts under Federal Rule of Evidence 702. 24 It has three prongs. The expert must be qualified, the expert 25 must be reliable, and the subject matter of his testimony must

be relevant to the matters at hand. The LP Plaintiffs bear
 that burden of proving each element.

We're not here today challenging, you know, Mr. Moritz's qualifications or the reliability of his testimony, although we reserve those rights. Rather, we are here today because we believe that the damages testimony that Mr. Moritz would present does not help the Court better understand or determine the issues before it right now, and therefore should be excluded.

With respect to Ms. Nicolaou's retention, the LP Plaintiffs contend that Mr. Moritz's damages testimony bears on whether Ms. Nicolaou is a disinterested person as required by Section 327 of the Bankruptcy Code.

First, the Debtors are not seeking to retain Ms. Nicolaou under Section 327, but, rather, Section 363, as is normal course for CRO types. And as Your Honor is aware, disinterestedness is not required under Section 363.

18 However, even if we were to apply the disinterestedness 19 standard to Ms. Nicolaou's retention, testimony regarding the 20 magnitude of damages of unliquidated estate claims simply has no bearing on that determination. Now, if the LP Plaintiffs 21 22 want to argue the fact that Ms. Nicolaou filed bankruptcy with 23 a proposed settlement of claims asserted in the Colorado 24 action and that is evidence of her disinterestedness or lack 25 thereof, then fine. We obviously dispute that, but they

1 certainly have the right to make that showing. But whether 2 the damages associated with those claims are worth a billion 3 dollars, a million dollars, or just a dollar is neither 4 relevant nor helpful to this Court's analysis.

5 Now, with respect to the issue of bad faith filing, the LP 6 Plaintiffs argue that the disparity in the damages number 7 reflected by Mr. Moritz's report and the proposed settlement 8 that was filed in a term sheet on the petition date along with 9 the filing of these cases is evidence that these cases were 10 filed to obtain a litigation advantage. But it's not. The 11 problem is that the LP Plaintiffs seem to be confusing motive 12 and value.

13 Again, the LP Plaintiffs can argue the mere fact that the 14 term sheet was filed on the first day of this case is evidence 15 that the motive behind the filing was to gain a litigation 16 advantage and thus bad faith. We do not dispute that the term 17 sheet was filed on the first day of the case and that term 18 sheet contains a settlement of estate claims. But we do 19 dispute that the amount of alleged damages associated with 20 those claims have anything to do with bad faith or retention. 21 The LP Plaintiffs want to make the hearing on the motion 22 to dismiss and Ms. Nicolaou's retention about the merits of 23 the claims asserted in the Colorado action and how Ms. 24 Nicolaou's proposed settlement of those claims sold the

25 || limited partners down the river. However, whether PDC is

1 liable on those claims and whether any settlement of those 2 claims is reasonable under Rule 9019 is not presently before 3 the Court.

4 After the Court denies the motion to dismiss, if a 5 contested hearing on settlement if necessary, that will be a 6 time to argue over sufficiency of the settlement. That is the 7 hearing where the LP Plaintiffs can put on Mr. Moritz or any 8 other expert that they want to show how the Debtors cannot 9 meet the standards of Rule 9019. And that would be 10 appropriate. But it's not appropriate today. It's just not 11 the right time.

12 And speaking of time, as a practical matter, we presently 13 have a day and a half scheduled for the hearings on the motion 14 to dismiss and Ms. Nicolaou's retention, two and half days if 15 we have to utilize the overflow day this Court has generously 16 provided for us on June 24th. There is no doubt that the LP Plaintiffs will want to put on testimony from Ms. Nicolaou and 17 18 from a representative of PDC. In addition, they want to put 19 on solvency testimony from a second expert, Mr. Scheig, 20 despite the Debtors' willingness to stipulate that they are 21 not insolvent as of the petition date, as defined in the 22 Bankruptcy Code.

23 Mr. Moritz's report is lengthy and technical. The Debtors 24 anticipate that it would take a full day for Mr. Moritz to 25 give his direct testimony and to be thoroughly cross-examined.

1 Excluding his testimony now will avoid the cost and resources 2 associated with testimony that will have no bearing on this 3 Court's ultimate decision to dismiss these cases or to approve 4 the retention of a professional. The marginal weight, if any, 5 Mr. Moritz's testimony would have is not proportionate to the 6 time that would be necessary to fully develop that testimony, 7 and would ultimately be unhelpful. In short, Your Honor, Mr. Moritz's testimony would be a 8 time-consuming diversion, would not assist you in reaching 9 10 your decision on the pending motions, and therefore should be 11 excluded from the hearings on the motion to dismiss and Ms. 12 Nicolaou's retention. 13 THE COURT: Okay. Thank you. 14 Thank you. MS. WEBB: 15 THE COURT: All right. PDC, I saw, filed a joinder, 16 yesterday, I think it was. I usually hear friendlies first 17 and then the opposition. Do you want to add anything? 18 MR. MORFEY: Just very briefly, Your Honor. Mike 19 Morfey on behalf of PDC. 20 I think that the arguments put forth by Ms. Webb on behalf 21 of the Debtors, we obviously second those arguments. To us, 22 this is just a matter of keeping our eye on the ball right

24 bankruptcy. Not saying we're never going to get to these 25 issues, but the issues should not be addressed at this time

now, and the ball is retention and the motion to dismiss the

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1	because they just don't have any relevance to the issues that
2	are pending. So we second the motion.
3	THE COURT: All right. Thank you. All right. Mr.
4	Weisbart, will you make the argument?
5	MR. WEISBART: Well, I have a couple exhibits I'd
6	like to present to the Court.
7	THE COURT: All right. You may. Do you have an
8	extra for the intern? Thank you.
9	All right. Mr. Weisbart, I'm going to ask you right off
10	the bat this question. I started out by asking Ms. Webb to
11	clarify scheduling. And the reason I did that was because my
12	initial reaction after reading the papers was, wow, I can see
13	how Mr. Moritz is going to be highly relevant with regard to a
14	motion to approve a compromise or with regard to the plan
15	confirmation standards more generally. You know, is your
16	client, are your clients getting enough value, is the plan
17	proposed in good faith, et cetera, et cetera. But if we're
18	doing the motion to dismiss first, separately, not at the same
19	hearing as confirmation, I'm frankly a little perplexed about
20	relevancy.
21	MR. WEISBART: Your Honor, that's the whole point of
22	my presentation,
23	THE COURT: Okay.
24	MR. WEISBART: and I'm happy to address it. And
25	with the Court's indulgence, I'm going to take a little time.

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1	This is really a trial argument, relevancy, and it should
2	normally it would normally be considered in the context of
3	the trial of the case. So I need to spend some time going
4	through the background of this whole case.
5	Your Honor, the issue raised by the exclusion motion is
6	whether the Gustavson expert report and Gustavson
7	Associates is the entity.
8	THE COURT: Uh-huh.
9	MR. WEISBART: Ed Moritz is the fellow who did the
10	report at Gustavson.
11	THE COURT: Uh-huh.
12	MR. WEISBART: So I may use those interchangeably.
13	THE COURT: All right. Uh-huh.
14	MR. WEISBART: Would be relevant at the hearing on my
15	clients' motion to dismiss the case and our objection to the
16	employment application of Karen Nicolaou.
17	As to the dismissal motion, our principal assertion is
18	that the bankruptcy cases were filed in bad faith, primarily
19	to settle litigation claims against the Debtors' general
20	partner on the cheap. The Gustavson report establishes the
21	true value of the pending suit at almost 16 times the amount
22	proposed by the Debtors. The Debtors assert, as you've heard,
23	that the value of these claims is relevant only in the context
24	of determining the fairness of the proposed settlement if the
25	cases are not dismissed.

1	I would like to focus first on the standard. Relevance is
2	governed by Rule 401 of the Federal Rules of Evidence, which
3	provides that evidence is relevant if it has a tendency to
4	make a fact more or less probable than it would be without the
5	evidence and the fact is of consequence in determining the
6	action.
7	Testimony by an expert witness is governed by Rule 702.
8	The standard of review to determine relevancy of expert
9	reports in this circuit is well-established and
10	extraordinarily liberal. The threshold for admissibility is
11	extremely low. And with the Court's indulgence, I'll I'd
12	like to present a case, a Fifth Circuit case.
13	THE COURT: All right.
14	MR. WEISBART: This is the RX Solutions, Incorporated
15	case. And as the Court can see, it was filed April 17, 2019.
16	And I would refer the Court to Pages 10 and 11,
17	THE COURT: Okay.
18	MR. WEISBART: which discusses the standards of
19	admissibility. And I highlighted some of the notations under
20	these standards. And this is also the same standards that are
21	essentially set forth in our objection. But just to point to
22	a few:
23	"To be relevant, the expert's reasoning or
24	methodology must be properly applied to the facts in
25	issue. When performing this analysis, the court's

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1 main focus should be on determining whether the assist the trier of fact. 2 expert's opinion will 3 Assisting the trier of fact means the trial judge 4 ought to insist that a proffered expert bring to the 5 jury more than the lawyers can offer in argument. As noted, 6 however, the helpfulness the court has 7 threshold is low. It is principally a matter of relevance." 8

9 And then on the second page, or, excuse me, Page 11, we 10 highlighted the following:

11 "While the district court must act as a 12 gatekeeper to exclude all irrelevant and unreliable 13 expert testimony, the rejection of expert testimony is 14 the exception rather than the rule."

15 Now, let me -- to put this whole thing in context, I need 16 to spend a little time addressing the background leading to 17 the bankruptcy cases, Your Honor. Prior to bankruptcy, my 18 clients filed suit in Federal District Court in Denver, 19 Colorado against PDC Energy, Inc. as a putative class 20 claimant, asserting both direct claims on behalf of limited 21 partners and derivative claims on behalf of the Debtors. The 22 suit was -- and PDC is the general partner. Okay. Suit was 23 brought against PDC and certain of its officers and directors. 24 The Debtors were named as nominal parties.

25

The suit alleges that PDC, as managing general partner,

breached its fiduciary duty to the limited partners and 1 2 partnerships and violated terms of the partnership agreements. 3 In particular, the partnerships were formed to drill oil and 4 gas wells in the Wattenberg Field outside Denver, Colorado. 5 The suit alleges PDC failed to assign certain prospects 6 involving spacing units to the partnerships. After drilling 7 wells, PDC drilled horizontal wells near or within the spacing units of the prospects. In addition, PDC failed to re-frack 8 9 or recomplete the partnerships' wells as they had promised 10 under applicable agreements.

11 As a result of drilling the horizontal wells, reserves 12 attributable to the partnerships' vertical wells and spacing 13 units were lost, and the wells were adversely affected by pressure declines. Due to PDC's conduct, the partnerships and 14 15 the individual limited partners suffered massive damages. То 16 calculate the damages arising from PDC's conduct, the limited 17 partners retained Gustavson to undertake an analysis. That 18 analysis formed the Gustavson report, which is identified as 19 Exhibit A in our exhibits, Your Honor.

The report identifies the value of the claims held derivatively by the partnerships as well as the direct claims of the limited partners. The amount of the damages, as reflected on Page 2 of the report, is \$91.31 million.

In January 2018, weeks -- just a few weeks after the suit
was filed, PDC contacted Karen Nicolaou for the purpose of

1 settling the litigation through the bankruptcy process. Ms. 2 Nicolaou was installed by PDC in May of 2018 as the 3 partnerships' exclusive representative. She and PDC then 4 entered into a contrived agreement, which is reflected in the 5 term sheet that is attached to her declaration marked as Exhibit B. Under the term sheet, she agreed to settle all 6 7 claims held by the partnerships against PDC, those involved in 8 the Denver litigation as well as any and all other claims that the Debtors may have against PDC, and assign the partnerships' 9 10 oil and gas properties to PDC for the combined total of 11 \$762,600.

In addition, she agreed to propose a reorganization plan that provides an opt-out settlement to the limited partners on their claims. Under this proposal, all direct claims of the limited partners against PDC would be settled on a combined basis of up to \$5,280,000, paid directly by PDC, but only to those limited partners who did not opt out.

18 These provisions of the term sheet are incorporated into 19 the plan and the disclosure statement filed shortly after the 20 cases were filed.

Notably also, PDC has set up a \$3 million war chest to fund Ms. Nicolaou and her attorney's fees and costs in seeking approval of the plan and disclosure statement and fighting any limited partners to contest them.

25

As noted, we have filed our motion to dismiss the case and

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18

an objection to the employment of Ms. Nicolaou. The dismissal 1 2 motion asserts two bases for dismissal. First, Ms. Nicolaou 3 lacked the authority to file the bankruptcy cases. This is a 4 -- this is largely a legal issue involving an interpretation 5 of the partnership agreement and applicable West Virginia law. Secondly, as mentioned, we contend the cases are filed in 6 7 bad faith, primarily for the purpose of controlling and eliminating the suit and insulating PDC and its officers and 8 9 directors from additional claims of the limited partners in 10 acquiring the oil and gas property.

Obviously, today is not the time to cover all the factual assertions supporting our claims. Suffice it to say it will be shown at trial that this sham settlement was the result of estate exercise, and Ms. Nicolaou was acting solely for the benefit of PDC while ignoring the interests of the limited partners.

In her the deposition, she acknowledges that she conducted no detailed damage or litigation analysis of the Denver suit.
And under Tab C are excerpts of that -- highlighted excerpts reflecting that. And she conducted absolutely no investigation into any other claims which could be asserted against PDC.

It will be clear to the Court at trial the proposed settlement with PDC, which is the primary motivating factor for filing these cases, is grossly inadequate and designed to

1 || buy a global release on the cheap.

2	In sharp contrast is the Gustavson report, which is highly
3	relevant and crucial to establishing bad faith and Ms.
4	Nicolaou's lack of independence. First, it demonstrates the
5	type of analysis that should have been undertaken by a truly
6	independent fiduciary and highlights the lack of any
7	meaningful due diligence conducted by Ms. Nicolaou. It
8	specifically values the claims and assesses the damages that
9	the partnerships and limited partners have against PDC in the
10	Denver litigation.
11	Secondly, the gross disparity between the Moritz damage
12	model and the PDC sham settlement, \$91.6 million and \$5 to \$6
13	million, underscores the motive behind the filing of the case,
14	that being to eliminate the Denver litigation and any other
15	potential claims against PDC and its officers and directors
16	for virtually no consideration. Under the applicable Fifth

17 Circuit standards I've cited, the Gustavson report and Mr.
18 Moritz's testimony will clearly bring something more than the
19 lawyers can offer in argument and will assist you, Your Honor,
20 as trier of fact.

The report specifically demonstrates that the proposed PDC transaction is a sham, and together with other evidence that will be presented a trial, it highlights the true proper motive and intent behind filing the case.

25

Now, let me address some of the Debtors' arguments. The

Debtors argue that this is strictly a 9019 issue, going solely 1 2 to the value of PDC's proposal, and therefore the Moritz 3 report should not be considered as part of the dismissal 4 motion, yet they cite no authority for that proposition. 5 Secondly, they argue that the existence of the Moritz 6 report does not have a tendency to make the existence of a 7 fact more or less probable than it would be without the 8 evidence. Obviously, the report makes more probable the fact 9 that, one, the proposed settlement is a sham; and two, the 10 case was filed for an improper purpose.

As to the employment application, the report highlights bias and lack of disinterestedness, particularly when combined with other facts that will be presented at trial, including the fact that Ms. Nicolaou undertook no investigation into the suit, and payment of her fees is contingent on her support of PDC's position.

Next, the Debtors argue that since there has been no
finding of liability against PDC, the presentation of damages
evidence -- the presentation of damages evidence is premature.
This obviously makes little sense. In determining if a
bankruptcy case is filed as a litigation ploy to settle a
pending suit for a nominal sum, the value of the claims being
settled would be front and center.

In its reply filed the other night, Debtors also argue that the factors to consider on a motion to dismiss for bad

1	faith are well-settled and do not include the alleged value of
2	litigation claims or releases and we have cited no specific
3	cases addressing the value of litigation claims in connection
4	with a bad faith filing analysis.
5	First, under the totality of circumstances test
6	articulated by the Fifth Circuit in the Little Creek case,
7	there is no specific limitation on the factors to consider and
8	which may be relevant to a particular case. One looks to the
9	totality of the circumstances surrounding the filing of the
10	case to determine if the case was filed in good faith.
11	Secondly, I would direct the Court to an Eighth Circuit
12	case, Cedar Shore Resort v. Mueller, 235 F.3d 375, a December
13	2000 case. And if I may I approach, Your Honor?
14	THE COURT: You may.
15	MR. WEISBART: This case adopt this case adopted
16	the Little Creek standards and identified the motivation of
17	settling a derivative suit quickly as one of the elements of
18	bad faith.
19	In this case, Cedar Shore Resort, Inc. filed for
20	bankruptcy protection after it was served with a shareholder
21	suit. After considering the evidence, the bankruptcy court
22	found that Cedar Shore's primary motivation in filing Chapter
23	11 was to protect itself from a shareholder from the
24	shareholder action, and dismissed its petition for bad faith.
25	The circuit court affirmed the decision.

A significant factor in finding bad faith was the limited investigation of the derivative claims which was conducted, and I quote, "in an admittedly cursory manner and were settled for a very low amount." And that's Page 6 of 7 on the case I handed you, Judge.

This is precisely what happened here and precisely why the 6 7 Gustavson report is relevant. Ms. Nicolaou conducted no material investigation related to the value or merits of the 8 9 claim, and is now attempting to settle for a very low amount. 10 Additionally, Debtors argue that excluding the report will 11 save the estate the burden and expense of conducting expert 12 discovery. I would note that Mr. Moritz's deposition is 13 scheduled next -- for next Thursday, the 23rd. As I mentioned, PDC has set aside a \$3 million reserve for the 14 15 benefit of its attorneys and Ms. Nicolaou to fight anyone who 16 opposes them. Simply put, there is no expense being borne by 17 the partnerships.

18 And I understand that Ms. -- that PDC, through Ms. 19 Nicolaou, has hired their own oil and gas expert to evaluate 20 the report. In that regard, at the end of the day, the report 21 will be fully vetted before the Court at trial, and the Court 22 can place what weight it wants on the report and Mr. Moritz's 23 testimony. But to try to exclude this report in isolation of 24 and outside the context of the other evidence at trial flies 25 in the face of the Fifth Circuit precedent I mentioned, and in Case 18 33513-sgj11 Doc 179-3 Filed 05/28/19 Entered 05/28/19 18:25:42 Page 24 of 32

23

1	particular, that the rejection of an expert testimony is the
2	exception rather than the rule.
3	I can't tell you if it's going to take a day of testimony.
4	I don't know. It might take less.
5	So, let me summarize, though. First, the standard for
6	admissibility is extremely liberal and the threshold is
7	extremely low as it pertains to the admissibility of expert
8	reports.
9	Secondly, the Gustavson report is directly relevant to the
10	issue of whether this case was filed in bad faith, to take
11	control of my clients' lawsuit, eliminate all other claims
12	against PDC, and settle these claims quickly and for a very
13	low amount.
14	Third, there is case authority directly on point
15	demonstrating that the valuation of litigation claims is a
16	factor to consider under the totality of circumstances test,
17	which is the Fifth Circuit test.
18	And fourth, the report is also relevant to the employment
19	application as it demonstrates bias and Ms. Nicolaou's lack of
20	disinterestedness, particularly when combined with the other
21	facts that will be presented at trial.
22	THE COURT: Okay.
23	MR. WEISBART: Thank you.
24	THE COURT: Just a couple of very big-picture

25 questions that may or may not -- the answers may or may not be

meaningful to me, but help me think through this. When this case was filed -- I realize you came in a month or two after the fact -- I was told that the wells were down to just a few, their lifespan was diminishing, and we had large plugging liabilities. Is your case-in-chief on the motion to dismiss going to refute that?

7 MR. WEISBART: Yes. One of the issues I mentioned about Mr. Scheig's testimony will be that the plugging and 8 9 abandonment liabilities are not truly obligations of the 10 partnership. They're obligations of the general partner. 11 Secondly, the general partner is a publicly-traded 12 corporation worth two-plus billion dollars and is fully 13 capable of funding and paying and has been paying plugging and 14 abandonment costs. So we think there is plenty of cash 15 available to meet those costs, and it's its obligation and 16 duty to meet those costs.

There are probably some other -- a few other arguments I'm missing here, but those -- those go to that issue. And so the plugging and abandonment costs exist no matter what. With or without this bankruptcy, with or without this term sheet, the general partner, assuming what you said, that there is *de minimis* value, will have to be paid by the general partner and is not a basis for filing this case.

24THE COURT: Okay. So, do you think this Eighth25Circuit case is your best case, the most factually analogous

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1	case you have?
2	MR. WEISBART: Well, I think the first of all, the
3	reply a reply was filed two nights ago.
4	THE COURT: Uh-huh.
5	MR. WEISBART: And I never understood, because it's
6	not real clear in the Local Rules, whether you can file a
7	reply to a response. But the reply specifically pointed out
8	that we haven't cited a case. And so we did a little research
9	and found this case. It's the Eight Circuit case. But it
10	applies the Fifth Circuit standard, and it clearly shows that,
11	yes, the value of the litigation goes directly to the merits
12	of the issue of bad faith when the assertion of bad faith is
13	based on a litigation tactic.
14	And I don't think without without this case, I think
15	that's still what I'm trying to say is I don't think we
16	need this case, but it demonstrates on all fours that, yes, it
17	is relevant because the standard just simply the totality
18	of the circumstances standard would allow us to present this
19	evidence.
20	THE COURT: Okay. All right. Thank you.
21	MR. WEISBART: Thank you.
22	THE COURT: Ms. Webb, you get the last argument, the
23	last word.
24	MS. WEBB: Thank you, Your Honor. I'll be brief.
25	First off, opposing counsel stated that this is really a

1 trial argument. It's not really an appropriate time to be 2 making this argument. I'll just point Your Honor to the fact 3 that relevance is one of the three standards for admissibility 4 of an expert report.

5 And to the extent that opposing counsel is suggesting that you can just let this evidence in and then you can make a 6 7 weight or credibility determination after the fact, that would actually -- that actually goes against the standard for 8 9 admissibility of expert testimony under Daubert and Rule 702 10 and would actually be error. Relevance is part of the 11 admissibility inquiry. It's not about weight or credibility. 12 So now is the appropriate time. And, again, trying to 13 streamline things for when we do have hearings on these two 14 matters.

15 Opposing counsel handed you a couple of cases today. Ι 16 think that the Fifth Circuit case is consistent with the 17 standard that we presented Your Honor, that in order to be 18 admissible, expert opinions must be helpful. And here, we're 19 simply presenting the fact that Mr. Moritz's damages testimony 20 isn't ultimately going to help you decide whether these cases 21 were filed in bad faith or whether Ms. Nicolaou should be 22 retained here.

23 Mr. Weisbart spent a good amount of time talking about the 24 analysis that Ms. Nicolaou did or did not perform prior to 25 filing this case. They are going to have their opportunity to

1 talk to Ms. Nicolaou about that investigation that she 2 performed as much as they want. They've already taken my 3 client's deposition. I understand that they went into that in 4 depth at her deposition. They'll be able to present that 5 testimony here at trial.

6 What the ultimate number is at the end of the day just 7 doesn't matter to what investigation she did or didn't do. 8 That testimony is going to be elicited here. What those 9 claims are worth, it's just -- it's a red herring. It's not 10 -- like I said, it's conflating the ultimate issue here.

11 And finally, Your Honor, I skimmed this Eighth Circuit 12 case that I was just presented with. I think that opposing 13 counsel takes the one line that they're pointing to out of context. From what I can tell, there was no presentation of 14 15 or attempt to present an expert to opine about his lengthy 16 analysis and damages related to these claims. So, to me, this 17 is -- it is what it is, but I don't think it ultimately wins 18 the day or carries the argument for opposing counsel.

So, with that, there were a lot of statements made about this case and what you're going to hear at the trial on the motion to dismiss and Ms. Nicolaou's retention. I'm not going to get into any of that other than to say that we dispute those characterizations and that there are two sides to every story. And we ask Your Honor to keep your eye on what's actually at issue here, is whether this expert report is

ultimately relevant to the matter at hand, whether these cases
 were filed in bad faith and whether Ms. Nicolaou should be
 retained.

Thank you.

4

5 THE COURT: All right. Well, I appreciate the very 6 fine arguments. It's not simple, the analysis here, but I am 7 going to grant the Debtors' motion to exclude the expert 8 report and testimony of Mr. Moritz and his firm solely in 9 connection with the motion to dismiss.

10 I absolutely acknowledge that the Fifth Circuit and most 11 every court has stated that a liberal test or standard should 12 be applied under Rule 401 governing relevance, and I think 13 you've all, you know, accurately stated the law here today. 14 But, bottom line, I don't think this particular testimony is 15 going to be helpful to the Court in connection with the motion 16 to dismiss because it's all about the amount of damages these 17 limited partner plaintiffs may have, the size of their claims. 18 I think that will be highly relevant in connection with the 19 plan treatment, the proposed settlement, and I will eventually 20 hear from Mr. Moritz. But with regard to the motion to 21 dismiss, you know, I've heard lack of authority. The legal 22 argument is one of the grounds. And then, of course, I 23 recognize the second major ground is bad faith/improper 24 purpose.

25

While that's admittedly a broad totality-of-the-

1	circumstances analysis, I don't think whether the litigation
2	has value of one dollar versus a million dollars versus a
3	hundred million dollars or more, I don't think that is going
4	to be absolutely helpful to the Court in deciding if the bad
5	faith/improper purpose is demonstrated here or not.
6	So, that is the ruling of the Court. Ms. Webb, if you
7	could upload an appropriate form of order, run it by opposing
8	counsel, please, and give them a reasonable chance to respond,
9	but I don't think the order really needs to say very much at
10	all.
11	So I will stay tuned for the next matter. Absent some
12	sort of contest on this new issue Mr. Weisbart raised this
13	morning, I guess I won't see you again until June?
14	MS. WEBB: Well, Your Honor, just for fulsome sake,
15	this is the first time that I'm hearing about this matter, so
16	obviously the Debtors reserve all of our rights to seek the
17	Court's relief.
18	We do have a status conference set before Your Honor on
19	May 29th to resolve any potential open discovery issues.
20	THE COURT: Okay.
21	MS. WEBB: And we already have one matter set for
22	that time. I anticipate we'll probably see some more.
23	THE COURT: All right.
24	MR. WEISBART: I would agree with that.
25	THE COURT: All right. Thank you. I'll see you the

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1	29th.			
2	THE CLERK: All rise.			
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23	/s/ Kathy Rehling		05/17/2019	
24				
25	Kathy Rehling, CETD-444 Certified Electronic Court Tra	nscriber	Date	

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